

# United States Patent and Trademark Office



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS Washington, D.C. 20231 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	F	ILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/525,515		03/15/2000	Alan H. Karp	10992554-1	9501
22879	7590	04/28/2003			
		ARD COMPANY	EXAMINER		
P O BOX 272400, 3404 E. HARMONY ROAD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ADMINISTRATION				AKERS, GEOFFREY R	
FORT COLLINS, CO 80527-2400				ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
				3624	
				DATE MAILED: 04/28/2003	<b>,</b>

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

		Application	Applicant(s)				
Office Action Summary		09/525515	KARD				
		Exampler	Art Unit Confirmation				
		Ahors, a	3624				
- 7	The MAILING DATE of this communication a	ppears on the cover sheet bene	ath the correspondence address				
Period	for Reply						
	RTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY JUNICATION.	IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(	S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF				
	<ul> <li>Extensions of time may be available under the provisions from the mailing date of this communication.</li> <li>If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (3 - If NO period for reply is specified above, such period shall Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply - Any reply received by the Office later than three months a term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).</li> </ul>	0) days, a reply within the statutory minimum I, by default, expire SIX (6) MONTHS from th will, by statute, cause the application to become	of thirty (30) days will be considered timely. ne mailing date of this communication. me ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).				
Status	$2 \left  \frac{1}{2} \right $						
19	Responsive to communication(s) filed on						
	This action is <b>FINAL</b> . This action is non-final.  Since this application is in condition for allowance except for the formal matters, <b>prosecution as to the merits is c</b> accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11; 453 O.G. 213.						
Dispos	sition of Claims	Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11; 453 O.G. 2	13.				
510po		internanding in this application					
L	Claim(s)	_ is/are pending in this application.					
	Claim(s)/~ Zo	_ is/are allowed.					
	Claim(s)						
	Claim(s)	are subject to restriction or election					
Applic	ation Papers	requirement.					
	The proposed drawing correction, filed on If approved, corrected drawings are required	is approved or in reply to this Office action.	disapproved by the Examiner.				
The drawing(s) filed on is/are accepted or objected to by the Examiner							
	Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).						
The specification is objected to by the Examiner.  The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.							
Priorit	y under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120	Cadriniei.					
	Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119 (a)-(d) or (f).						
	All Some* None of the:						
	Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.						
	Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No						
	Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).						
*Certified copies not received:  Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).  The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.							
Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.							
Attach	ment(s) Information Disclosure Statement(s), PTO-14 Notice of References Cited, PTO-892 Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Revi	Notice	ew Summary, PTO-413 of Informal Patent Application, PTO				

Application/Control Number: 09/525515 Page 2

Art Unit: 3624

### **DETAILED ACTION**

1. Claims 1-20 have been examined.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

- 2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
  - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.
- 3. Claims 1-20 are rejected under 35 USC 103(a) as unpatentable over Retallick(US Pat. No: 6,442,567) in view of Burchetta(US Pat. No: 6,330,551).
- 4. As per claims 1-20 Retallick teaches a negotiation protocol for an activity or service(Abstract)(Fig 4)(Fig 11)(Fig 12)(col 1 line 49-col 6 line 60). Retallick does not teach specifically dispute resolution. Burchetta teaches a dispute resolution system incorporating compromise(Abstract)(Fig 2)(Fig 3) incorporating an offer as well as counter-offers(Fig 2)(Fig 3) conducted over the Internet(col 3 line 46-col 6 line 37) which includes comparison evaluation(col 4 lines 38-41) and attribute discrimination(col 11 line 12-col 12 line 65) and established conditions(col 15 lines 32-53). It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to combine Retallick in view of Burchetta to teach applicant's invention. The motivation to combine is to teach a negotiation protocol over the Internet incorporating compromise and counteroffers as enunciated by Burchetta(col 1 line 39-49).

Art Unit: 3624

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

- The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112: The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the
- subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention. Claims 1-23 are further rejected under 35 USC 112(2nd) for failing to point out and 6.

distinctly claim what applicant regards is the invention.

#### Conclusion

- 7. THIS ACTION IS MADE NON-FINAL.
- 8. Any questions concerning this communication should be addressed to the primary examiner of record, Dr. Geoffrey Akers, P.E., who can be reached between 6:30 AM and 5:00 PM Monday through Friday at 703-306-5844. If attempts to contact the primary examiner are unsuccessful, the primary examiner's superior, Mr. Vincent Millin, SPE, may be telephoned at (703)-308-1065.

The fax number for Formal or Official faxes and Draft or Informal faxes to Technology Center 3600 or this Art Unit is (703)-308-3687. Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application should be directed to the Group receptionist whose telephone number is (703)-308-1113.

DR. GEOFFREY R. AKERS, P.E. PRIMARY EXAMINIFO